
Fish water productivity

A sinner's view



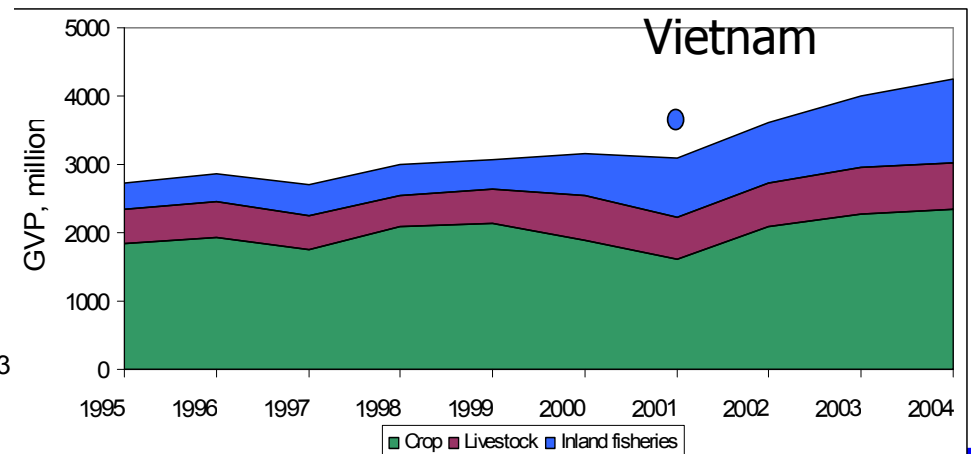
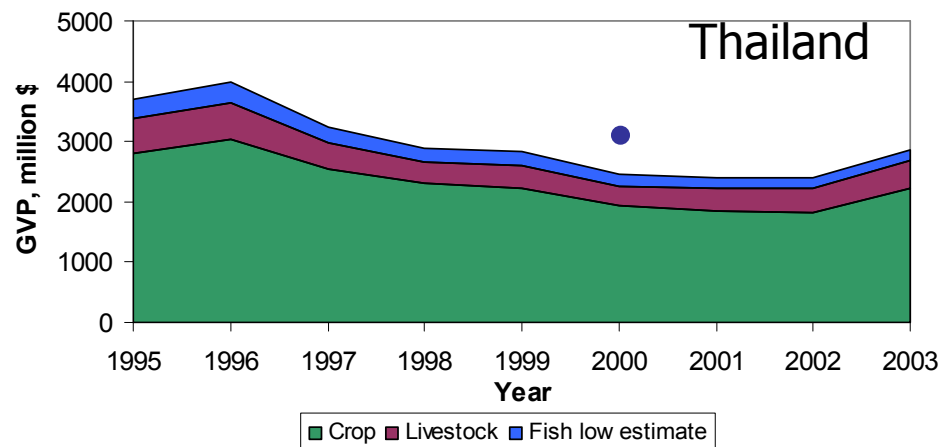
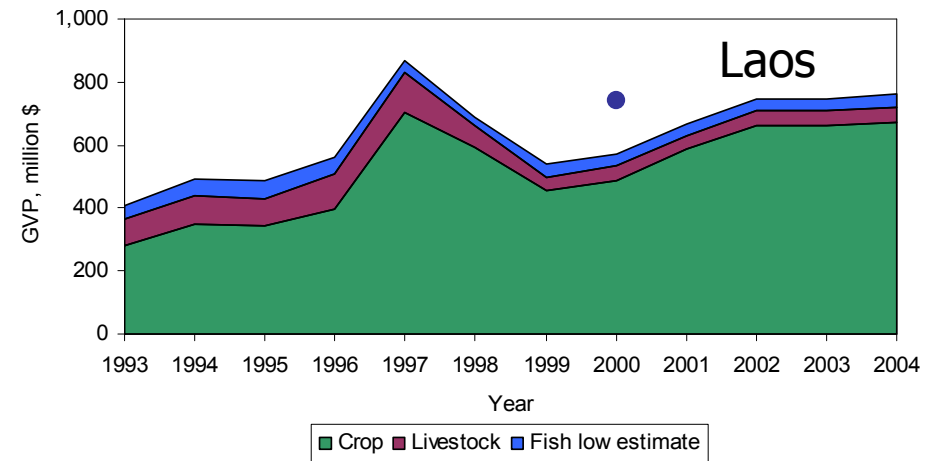
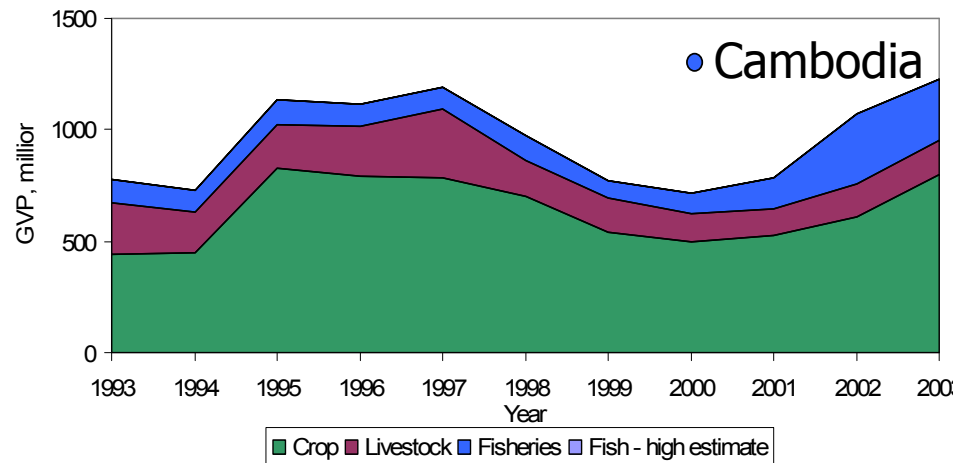
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Some observations



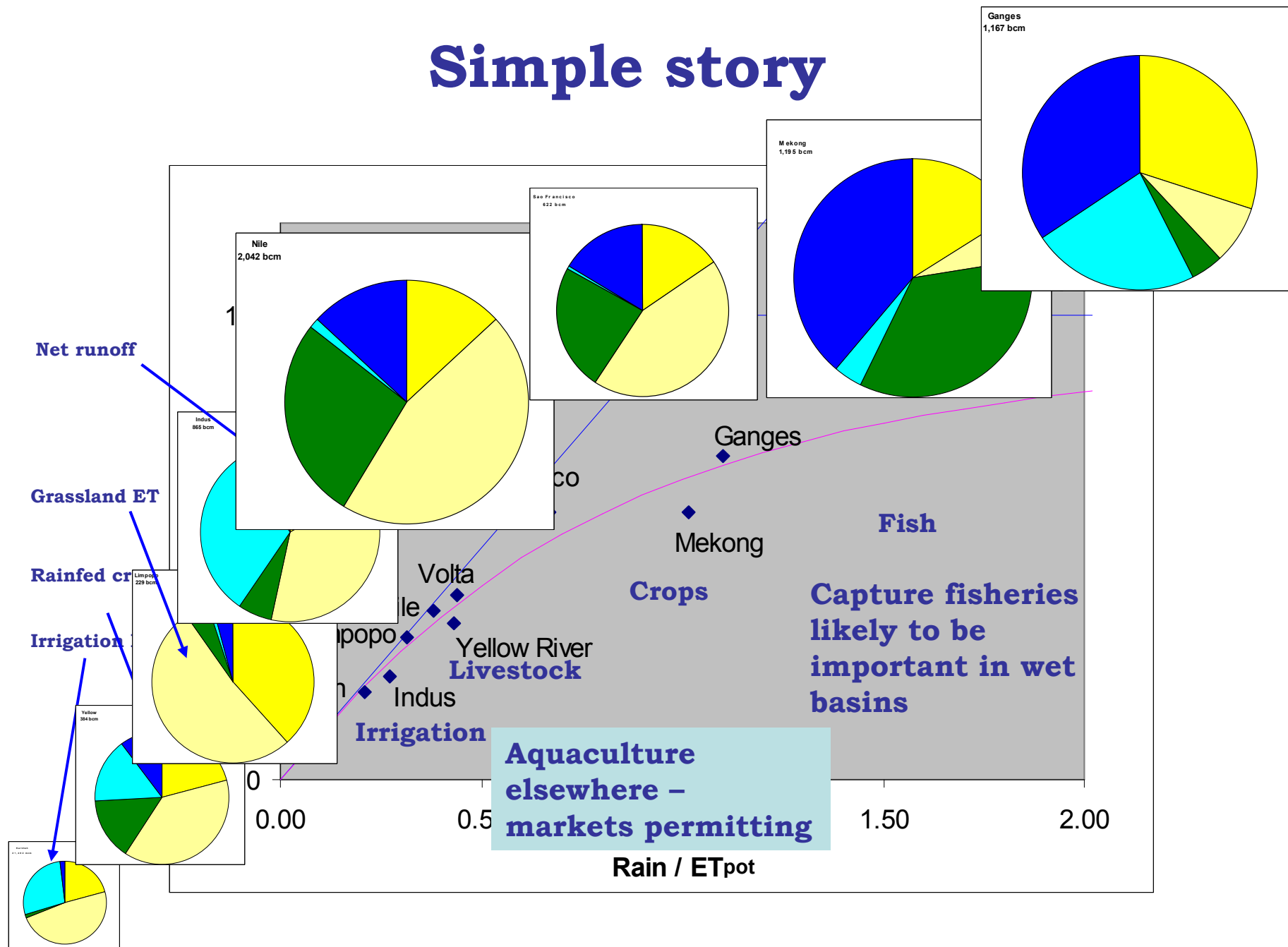
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Fish stocks almost certainly under-estimated – even in Mekong



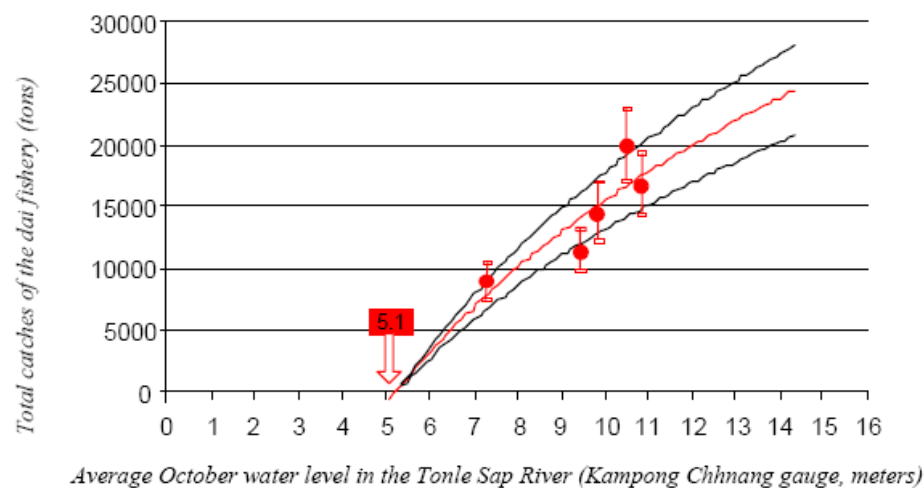
Total Thai fish , Mekong agriculture

Simple story



Threats to fish stocks

- **More flow more fish - Dai fishery in Tonle Sap river**
- **Expect flow changes (dams) to lead to decline in yield**





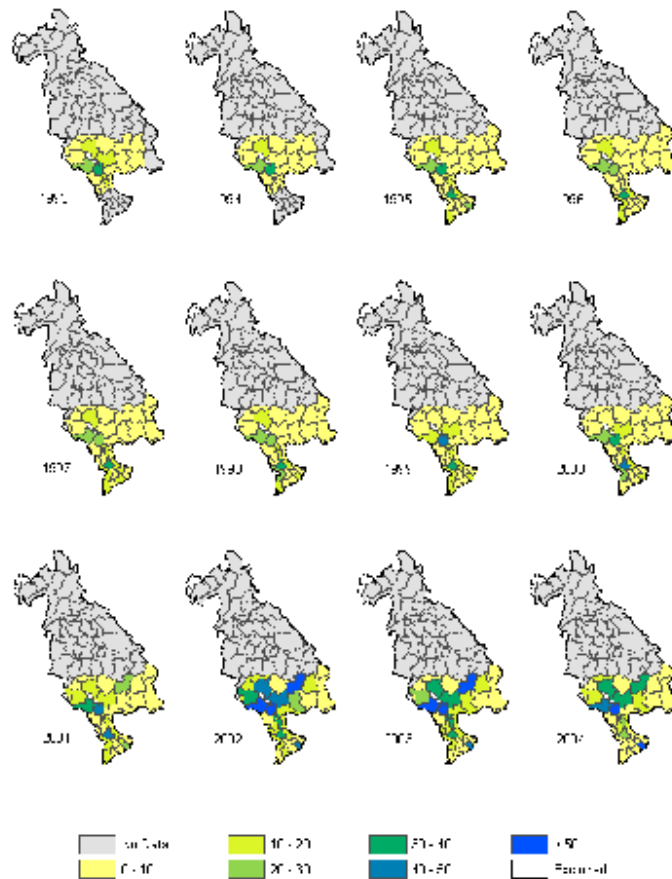
Smoking fish, a women activity

Valued-adding

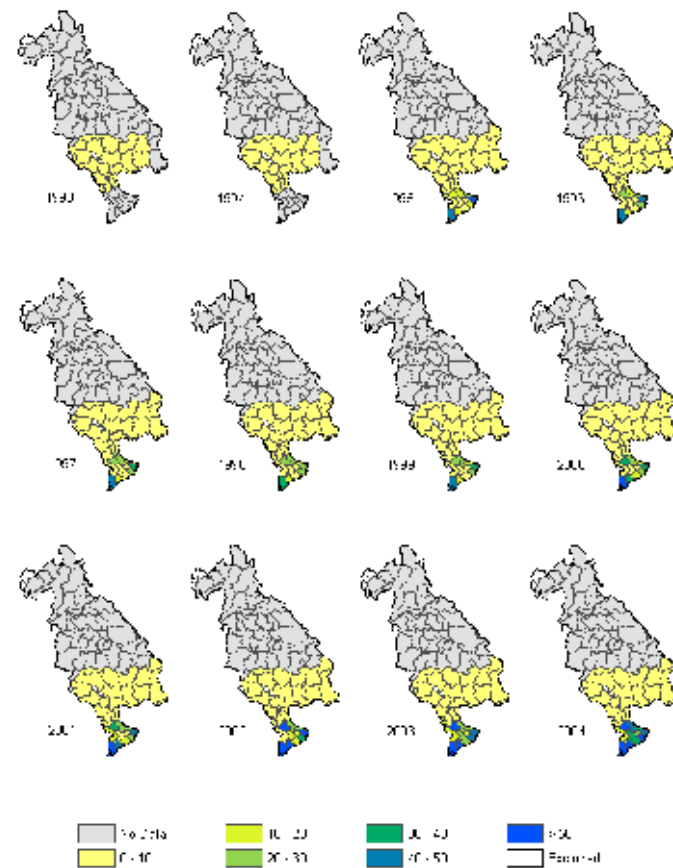


Aquaculture more likely to meet expanding demand

Capture



Aquaculture



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‘water productivity’

- **What we know**
- **What we don’t know**

we know...

- **...case studies showing fish CAN be important**
- **Where present, fish provide special support. Triple systems in Africa**
 - Fish, crops, cattle
- **Fish under-reported in statistics**
- **84% of global catch from 20 countries**
 - 10 Asia, 7 Africa
- **Top 20 countries per capita fish catch**
 - 4 in Asia (but includes Cambodia), 13 in Africa



We don't know

- **If the concept of Wprod is useful for fish**
 - **More akin to livestock**
- **Basic data on fish stocks**
 - **Consumption data vs recorded catch**
- **How many people depend on fish**
- **What happens to fish stocks if hydrology changes**
- **What alternatives exist if fish stock is damaged**

Are fish likely to be important?

Table 1. Perceived importance of capture fisheries, ecosystem services and aquaculture by basin - BFP Fisheries Workshop, Cali, 06-07 Feb. 2008

Basin	Capture	Ecosystem	Aquaculture
Andes	No	Important	Somewhat
Ganges	Important	Very Important	Important
Indo-Gangetic			
Indus	Moderate	Important	Important
Karkeh	No	Moderately	No
Limpopo	Moderately (delta)	Very Important	No (potential)
Mekong	Very important	Very important	Very important
Niger	Important	Very important	Somewhat
Nile	Very important	Very important	Very important
São Francisco	No	Moderately	Somewhat
Volta	Important (locally)	Important	No
Yellow	No	Important	Somewhat



Suggested structure

- **To evaluate ‘water productivity’**
 - **Aquaculture that uses water abstracted**
 - The most straightforward
 - **Aquaculture integrated into livestock / cropping systems**
 - More complex trade-offs
 - **Capture fisheries**
 - Mainly about evaluating the over-looked

Some sources

- **Some papers**
 - **Martin van Brakel et al. 2008. Water Productivity of fisheries.**
 - **Maya Rajasekharan 2008. Towards an understanding of fisheries water productivity**
 - **David Blake. 2006. The Songkhram River wetlands - A critical floodplain ecosystem of the Lower Mekong Basin**
 - **Chris Bene and Richard Friend. 2008. Water, poverty and inland fisheries: Some lessons from Africa and Asia.**